

Introduction Phonetics and Phonology

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fə'netiks ænd fə'nalədʒi

- PHONETICS vs. PHONOLOGY
- SENTENCE vs. UTTERANCE
- PHONE vs. PHONEMES
- ALLOPHONES
- SYLLABLE
- RYTHM (stress) & PITCH (intonation)
 - TONE LANGUAGES
 - STRESS-TIMED vs. SYLLABLE-TIMED LANGUAGES

SYLLABLE

1 syllable = 1 vowel

1 vowel = 1 syllable

English syllable patterns:

PATTERN	EXAMPLE	PATTERN	EXAMPLE
V	awe /ɔ:/	CCV	draw /drɔ:/
CV	saw /sɔ:/	CCVC	drawn /drɔ:n/
VC	ought /ɔ:t/	CCCV	straw /strɔ:/
CVC	lot /lɒt/	CCCVCCC	strands /strændz/
CVCC	lawns /lɔ:nz/	CCVCCC	glimpsed /glimpst/

Stress

I AM GOING TO DRIVE YOU TO THE
RESTAURANT

I am going to **drive** you to the **restaurant**.

I am going to drive you to the restaurant.

I am **going** to drive you to the restaurant.

I am going to drive **you** to the restaurant.

I am going to drive you **to** the restaurant.

I am going to drive you to **the** restaurant.

Stress-Timed Language

I **bought** books.

I **bought** a **book**.

I have **bought** a **book**.

I will have **bought** lots of **books**.

I should really have **bought** some nice
books.

You could have **told** me that I should
have **bought** a few of those really
interesting **books**.

Intonation

What's your name?

What's your name?

It's a lovely day, isn't it?

That's a porche, isn't it?

Pronunciation Teaching

Why teach pronunciation?

To communicate

To sound better

Jeniffer Jenkins

(The Phonology of English as an
International Language)

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

- **Teaching Pronunciation**
 - Raise ss' awareness of English pronunciation difficulties:
 - letter-sound correspondence
 - homographs
 - homophones
 - silent letters

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

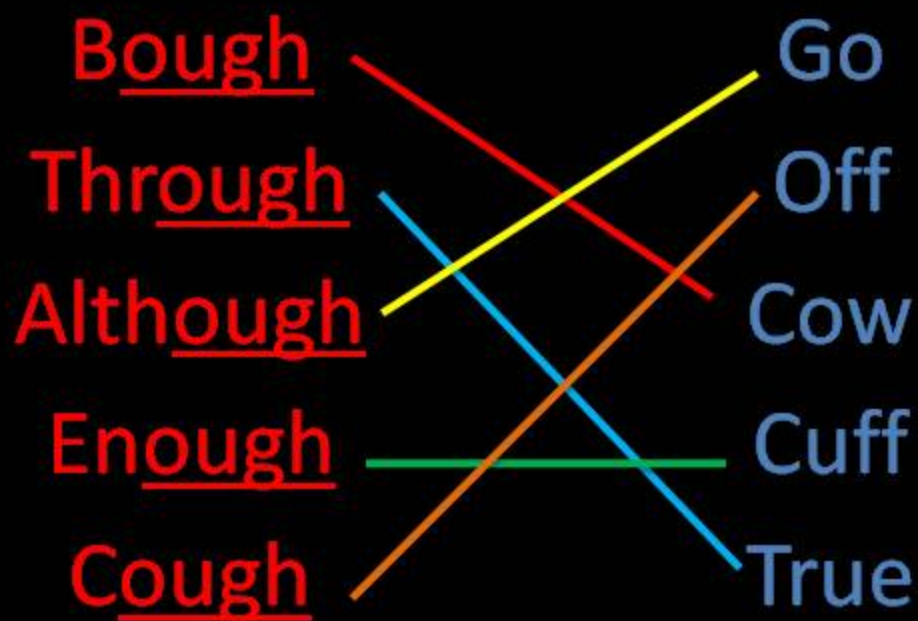
Letter-Sound Correspondence

PROCRACIDADE FLABELAÇÃO
FUMIGAÇÃO TARTAREAR
INDENIDADE

DOMICILE PREFACE
ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRIBUTE
CANBERRA IRON SEW
STEAK GAUGE

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Homographs



TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Homographs

‘minute’ /^lminɪt/ /^lmaɪnɪt/ /maɪ^lnu:t/

‘bow’ /baʊ/ /bəʊ/

‘wind’ /wɪnd/ /waɪnd/

‘read’ /ri:d/ /rɛd/

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Homophones

Tea

Meet

Key

Believe

Receive

Me

Ski

People

phoenix

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Homophones

‘site’ ‘sight’ /saɪt/

‘made’ ‘maid’ /meɪd/

‘to’ ‘too’ ‘two’ /tuː/

‘ate’ ‘eight’ /eɪt/

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Silent Letters

Psychology

Amoeba

Phlegm

Mnemonics

Island

Aisle

Singer

Bomb

Honest

Calm

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